

ADVANCED C PROGRAMMING BY EXAMPLE

ADVANCED C PROGRAMMING BY EXAMPLE ADVANCED C PROGRAMMING BY EXAMPLE IS A COMPREHENSIVE APPROACH TO MASTERING C LANGUAGE CONCEPTS THAT GO BEYOND THE BASICS. WHETHER YOU'RE A SEASONED PROGRAMMER LOOKING TO DEEPEN YOUR UNDERSTANDING OR A DEVELOPER VENTURING INTO COMPLEX SYSTEM-LEVEL PROGRAMMING, EXPLORING ADVANCED C TECHNIQUES THROUGH PRACTICAL EXAMPLES CAN SIGNIFICANTLY ENHANCE YOUR SKILLS. THIS ARTICLE DELVES INTO ADVANCED C PROGRAMMING TOPICS, ILLUSTRATING EACH WITH REAL-WORLD CODE SNIPPETS, BEST PRACTICES, AND OPTIMIZATION TIPS TO HELP YOU WRITE EFFICIENT, ROBUST, AND MAINTAINABLE C CODE. --- UNDERSTANDING ADVANCED C PROGRAMMING CONCEPTS BEFORE DIVING INTO SPECIFIC EXAMPLES, IT'S ESSENTIAL TO GRASP THE CORE CONCEPTS THAT UNDERPIN ADVANCED C PROGRAMMING: 1. POINTERS AND MEMORY MANAGEMENT - MASTERY OF POINTER ARITHMETIC - DYNAMIC MEMORY ALLOCATION ('MALLOC', 'CALLOC', 'REALLOC', 'FREE') - POINTER TO FUNCTIONS AND CALLBACK MECHANISMS - MEMORY LEAKS PREVENTION AND DEBUGGING TOOLS 2. DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS - IMPLEMENTATION OF LINKED LISTS, TREES, GRAPHS - ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES LIKE HASH TABLES AND HEAPS - ALGORITHM OPTIMIZATION AND COMPLEXITY ANALYSIS 3. MULTITHREADING AND CONCURRENCY - POSIX THREADS ('PTHREAD') - SYNCHRONIZATION MECHANISMS ('MUTEX', 'SEMAPHORE', 'CONDITION VARIABLES') - THREAD SAFETY AND RACE CONDITION AVOIDANCE 4. LOW-LEVEL PROGRAMMING AND SYSTEM CALLS - INTERACTION WITH OS VIA SYSTEM CALLS - SIGNAL HANDLING - MEMORY-MAPPED FILES AND I/O OPTIMIZATION 5. OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES - CODE PROFILING AND BENCHMARKING - COMPILER-SPECIFIC OPTIMIZATIONS - INLINE FUNCTIONS, MACROS, AND INLINE ASSEMBLY --- 2 PRACTICAL EXAMPLES OF ADVANCED C PROGRAMMING TO TRULY UNDERSTAND ADVANCED C CONCEPTS, WORKING THROUGH CONCRETE EXAMPLES IS INVALUABLE. BELOW ARE SEVERAL ILLUSTRATIVE CODE SNIPPETS COVERING KEY TOPICS.

1. DYNAMIC MEMORY MANAGEMENT WITH ERROR HANDLING

```
""C
#include 
#include 

int* allocate_array(size_t size) {
    int* array = (int*) malloc(size * sizeof(int));
    if (array == NULL) {
        fprintf(stderr, "Memory allocation failed\n");
        return NULL;
    }
    // Initialize array elements for (size_t i = 0; i < size; ++i) { array[i] = i; }
    return array;
}

int main() {
    size_t size = 10;
    int* my_array = allocate_array(size);
    if (my_array == NULL) {
        // Handle error
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    for (size_t i = 0; i < size; ++i) {
        printf("%d ", my_array[i]);
    }
    printf("\n");
    free(my_array);
    exit(EXIT_SUCCESS);
}
```

This example demonstrates dynamic memory allocation with proper error handling, a fundamental aspect of advanced C programming.

2. FUNCTION POINTERS AND CALLBACK FUNCTIONS

```
""C
#include 
#include 

void perform_operation(int a, int b, int (operation)(int, int)) {
    printf("Result: %d\n", operation(a, b));
}

int add(int x, int y) {
    return x + y;
}

int multiply(int x, int y) {
    return x * y;
}

int main() {
    perform_operation(5, 3, add); // Uses add function as callback
    perform_operation(5, 3, multiply); // Uses multiply function as callback
    return 0;
}
```

Using function pointers allows for flexible and reusable code, especially in callback scenarios or implementing strategies.

3. IMPLEMENTING A THREAD-SAFE QUEUE (MULTITHREADING EXAMPLE)

```
""C
#include 
#include 
#include 

#define MAX_SIZE 10

typedef struct {
    int buffer[MAX_SIZE];
    size_t count;
    size_t in;
    size_t out;
    pthread_mutex_t mutex;
    pthread_cond_t not_full;
    pthread_cond_t not_empty;
} ThreadSafeQueue;

void init_queue(ThreadSafeQueue* q) {
    q->count = 0;
    q->in = 0;
    q->out = 0;
    pthread_mutex_init(&q->mutex, NULL);
    pthread_cond_init(&q->not_full, NULL);
    pthread_cond_init(&q->not_empty, NULL);
}
```

```

PTHREAD_COND_INIT(&Q->NOT_FULL, NULL); PTHREAD_COND_INIT(&Q->NOT_EMPTY, NULL); } VOID ENQUEUE(THREADSAFEQUEUE Q, INT ITEM) {
PTHREAD_MUTEX_LOCK(&Q->MUTEX); WHILE (Q->COUNT == MAX_SIZE) { PTHREAD_COND_WAIT(&Q->NOT_FULL, &Q->MUTEX); }
Q->BUFFER[Q->IN] = ITEM; Q->IN = (Q->IN + 1) % MAX_SIZE; Q->COUNT++; PTHREAD_COND_SIGNAL(&Q->NOT_EMPTY);
PTHREAD_MUTEX_UNLOCK(&Q->MUTEX); } INT DEQUEUE(THREADSAFEQUEUE Q) { INT ITEM; PTHREAD_MUTEX_LOCK(&Q->MUTEX); WHILE (Q->COUNT == 0) { PTHREAD_COND_WAIT(&Q->NOT_EMPTY, &Q->MUTEX); } ITEM = Q->BUFFER[Q->OUT]; Q->OUT = (Q->OUT + 1) % MAX_SIZE;
Q->COUNT--; PTHREAD_COND_SIGNAL(&Q->NOT_FULL); PTHREAD_MUTEX_UNLOCK(&Q->MUTEX); RETURN ITEM; } // PRODUCER AND CONSUMER
THREADS WOULD BE IMPLEMENTED HERE INT MAIN() { 3 THREADSAFEQUEUE QUEUE; INIT_QUEUE(&QUEUE); // THREAD CREATION AND SYNCHRONIZATION
WOULD BE ADDED HERE RETURN 0; } "" THIS EXAMPLE SHOWCASES THREAD-SAFE DATA STRUCTURES, CRITICAL IN CONCURRENT PROGRAMMING. 4. USING
INLINE ASSEMBLY FOR PERFORMANCE OPTIMIZATION ""C INCLUDE STATIC INLINE INT MULTIPLY_BY_TWO(INT X) { INT RESULT; __ASM__ ("ADD %0, %1,
%1" : "=R" (RESULT) : "R" (X)); RETURN RESULT; } INT MAIN() { INT VALUE = 10; PRINTF("Double of %d is %d\n", VALUE,
MULTIPLY_BY_TWO(VALUE)); RETURN 0; } "" INLINE ASSEMBLY ENABLES LOW- LEVEL HARDWARE INTERACTIONS AND OPTIMIZATIONS, USEFUL IN
PERFORMANCE-CRITICAL APPLICATIONS. --- BEST PRACTICES FOR ADVANCED C PROGRAMMING To EXCEL IN ADVANCED C PROGRAMMING, ADHERE TO THESE
BEST PRACTICES: 1. CODE SAFETY AND DEBUGGING - USE TOOLS LIKE VALGRIND, ADDRESSSANITIZER, AND STATIC ANALYZERS - ALWAYS VALIDATE
INPUTS AND RETURN VALUES - PREVENT BUFFER OVERFLOWS AND DANGLING POINTERS 2. MODULAR AND REUSABLE CODE - SEPARATE CONCERNs WITH
HEADERS AND SOURCE FILES - USE FUNCTION POINTERS FOR FLEXIBILITY - DOCUMENT CODE THOROUGHLY 3. PERFORMANCE OPTIMIZATION - PROFILE YOUR
CODE REGULARLY - MINIMIZE EXPENSIVE SYSTEM CALLS - USE EFFICIENT ALGORITHMS AND DATA STRUCTURES 4. VERSION CONTROL AND COLLABORATION
- USE GIT OR OTHER VCS TOOLS - WRITE CLEAN, MAINTAINABLE CODE - CONDUCT CODE REVIEWS --- CONCLUSION
MASTERING ADVANCED C
PROGRAMMING BY EXAMPLE EMPOWERS DEVELOPERS TO WRITE HIGH- PERFORMANCE, RELIABLE, AND SCALABLE SOFTWARE. FROM EFFECTIVE MEMORY
MANAGEMENT AND COMPLEX DATA STRUCTURES TO MULTITHREADING AND LOW-LEVEL SYSTEM INTERACTIONS, THE TECHNIQUES COVERED IN THIS ARTICLE
SERVE AS A FOUNDATION FOR TACKLING COMPLEX PROGRAMMING CHALLENGES. BY PRACTICING THESE EXAMPLES AND ADHERING TO BEST PRACTICES, YOU
CAN ELEVATE YOUR C PROGRAMMING SKILLS TO AN ADVANCED LEVEL, OPENING DOORS TO SYSTEM PROGRAMMING, EMBEDDED DEVELOPMENT, AND HIGH-
PERFORMANCE APPLICATIONS. REMEMBER, THE KEY TO 4 MASTERING ADVANCED C IS CONSISTENT PRACTICE, EXPERIMENTATION, AND STAYING UPDATED
WITH THE LATEST TOOLS AND TECHNIQUES IN THE ECOSYSTEM. HAPPY CODING! QUESTIONANSWER WHAT ARE SOME ADVANCED MEMORY MANAGEMENT
TECHNIQUES DEMONSTRATED IN 'ADVANCED C PROGRAMMING BY EXAMPLE'? THE BOOK COVERS TECHNIQUES LIKE DYNAMIC MEMORY ALLOCATION WITH
MALLOC, CALLOC, REALLOC, AND FREE, AS WELL AS UNDERSTANDING POINTER ARITHMETIC, MEMORY LEAKS PREVENTION, AND USING CUSTOM ALLOCATORS
FOR OPTIMIZED PERFORMANCE. HOW DOES 'ADVANCED C PROGRAMMING BY EXAMPLE' APPROACH TO MULTI-THREADING AND CONCURRENCY ENHANCE
UNDERSTANDING OF THREAD SYNCHRONIZATION? IT PROVIDES PRACTICAL EXAMPLES USING POSIX THREADS (PTHREADS), ILLUSTRATING MUTEXES,
CONDITION VARIABLES, AND THREAD-SAFE PROGRAMMING PATTERNS TO MANAGE CONCURRENT EXECUTION EFFECTIVELY. WHAT ARE THE KEY INSIGHTS INTO
WRITING EFFICIENT AND OPTIMIZED C CODE PRESENTED IN THIS BOOK? THE BOOK EMPHASIZES TECHNIQUES SUCH AS MINIMIZING MEMORY ALLOCATION
OVERHEAD, USING INLINE FUNCTIONS, UNDERSTANDING COMPILER OPTIMIZATIONS, AND WRITING CACHE-FRIENDLY CODE FOR PERFORMANCE GAINS. DOES
'ADVANCED C PROGRAMMING BY EXAMPLE' COVER THE IMPLEMENTATION OF COMPLEX DATA STRUCTURES? YES, IT INCLUDES DETAILED EXAMPLES ON
IMPLEMENTING ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES LIKE BALANCED TREES, HASH TABLES, LINKED LISTS, AND GRAPH ALGORITHMS IN C. HOW DOES THE BOOK
ADDRESS ERROR HANDLING AND DEBUGGING IN COMPLEX C PROGRAMS? IT DISCUSSES BEST PRACTICES FOR ERROR CHECKING, USING ERRNO, SETTING UP

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CUSTOM ERROR HANDLERS, AND LEVERAGING DEBUGGING TOOLS LIKE GDB TO TROUBLESHOOT AND ENSURE CODE ROBUSTNESS. WHAT ADVANCED TECHNIQUES FOR INTERFACING C WITH OTHER LANGUAGES ARE EXPLORED IN THE BOOK? THE BOOK COVERS CREATING C LIBRARIES FOR USE WITH PYTHON, INTEGRATING C WITH ASSEMBLY FOR LOW-LEVEL OPERATIONS, AND USING FOREIGN FUNCTION INTERFACES (FFI) FOR CROSS-LANGUAGE INTEROPERABILITY. HOW DOES 'ADVANCED C PROGRAMMING BY EXAMPLE' HELP READERS UNDERSTAND LOW-LEVEL HARDWARE INTERACTIONS? IT PROVIDES EXAMPLES ON BITWISE OPERATIONS, DIRECT PORT MANIPULATION, AND EMBEDDED PROGRAMMING TECHNIQUES, GIVING INSIGHTS INTO HOW C INTERACTS WITH HARDWARE COMPONENTS. ADVANCED C PROGRAMMING BY EXAMPLE: UNLOCKING POWER AND FLEXIBILITY IN SYSTEM- LEVEL DEVELOPMENT IN THE REALM OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES, C STANDS AS A PILLAR OF EFFICIENCY, CONTROL, AND FOUNDATIONAL DESIGN. WHILE MANY DEVELOPERS LEARN C FOR INTRODUCTORY TASKS, MASTERING ITS ADVANCED FEATURES UNLOCKS A NEW DIMENSION OF POWER, ENABLING THE CREATION OF HIGH-PERFORMANCE, RESOURCE-EFFICIENT APPLICATIONS. THIS ARTICLE EXPLORES THE DEPTHS OF ADVANCED C PROGRAMMING THROUGH CONCRETE EXAMPLES, PROVIDING INSIGHTS INTO TECHNIQUES SUCH AS POINTER ARITHMETIC, MEMORY MANAGEMENT, DATA STRUCTURES, MULTI-FILE PROJECTS, AND SYSTEM-LEVEL PROGRAMMING. BY DISSECTING THESE CONCEPTS WITH PRACTICAL CODE SNIPPETS AND DETAILED EXPLANATIONS, READERS WILL GAIN A ADVANCED C PROGRAMMING BY EXAMPLE 5 COMPREHENSIVE UNDERSTANDING OF HOW TO LEVERAGE C'S FULL POTENTIAL IN COMPLEX, REAL-WORLD SCENARIOS. FOUNDATIONS OF ADVANCED C PROGRAMMING BEFORE DELVING INTO COMPLEX TOPICS, IT'S ESSENTIAL TO RECOGNIZE THAT ADVANCED C PROGRAMMING ISN'T ABOUT ABANDONING FOUNDATIONAL PRINCIPLES BUT RATHER EXPLOITING THEM MORE DEEPLY. MASTERY OF POINTERS, MEMORY MANAGEMENT, AND DATA REPRESENTATION FORMS THE BACKBONE OF SOPHISTICATED C DEVELOPMENT. THESE SKILLS ENABLE DEVELOPERS TO WRITE OPTIMIZED CODE, INTERFACE DIRECTLY WITH HARDWARE, AND IMPLEMENT INTRICATE DATA STRUCTURES. POINTERS AND MEMORY MANAGEMENT POINTERS ARE THE HEARTBEAT OF C'S POWER, OFFERING DIRECT ACCESS TO MEMORY ADDRESSES. ADVANCED USE OF POINTERS INVOLVES UNDERSTANDING POINTER ARITHMETIC, DYNAMIC MEMORY ALLOCATION, AND POINTER-TO-POINTER RELATIONSHIPS. EXAMPLE: DYNAMIC ALLOCATION AND POINTER ARITHMETIC ""C INCLUDE INCLUDE INT MAIN() { INT ARR = MALLOC(5 SIZEOF(INT)); IF (ARR == NULL) { FPRINTF(STDERR, "MEMORY ALLOCATION FAILED\n"); RETURN 1; } // INITIALIZE ARRAY USING POINTER ARITHMETIC FOR (INT I = 0; I < 5; I++) { (ARR + I) = I * 10; } // PRINT ARRAY ELEMENTS FOR (INT I = 0; I < 5; I++) { PRINTF("ARR[%d] = %d\n", I, (ARR + I)); } FREE(ARR); RETURN 0; } "" ANALYSIS: THIS EXAMPLE DEMONSTRATES HOW POINTERS CAN BE USED TO ALLOCATE MEMORY DYNAMICALLY AND ACCESS ARRAY ELEMENTS VIA POINTER ARITHMETIC. IT EMPHASIZES THE IMPORTANCE OF MANAGING MEMORY EXPLICITLY AND AVOIDING LEAKS WITH PROPER 'FREE()'. POINTER-TO-POINTER AND MULTILEVEL INDIRECTNESS ADVANCED APPLICATIONS OFTEN REQUIRE NESTED POINTERS, FOR EXAMPLE, MANAGING ARRAYS OF STRINGS OR IMPLEMENTING COMPLEX DATA STRUCTURES. EXAMPLE: MANAGING STRING ARRAYS ""C INCLUDE INCLUDE INT MAIN() { CHAR NAMES = MALLOC(3 SIZEOF(CHAR)); IF (NAMES == NULL) RETURN 1; NAMES[0] = STRDUP("ALICE"); NAMES[1] = STRDUP("BOB"); NAMES[2] = STRDUP("CHARLIE"); FOR (INT I = 0; I < 3; I++) { PRINTF("Name %d: %s\n", I + 1, NAMES[I]); FREE(NAMES[I]); } FREE(NAMES); RETURN 0; } "" ANALYSIS: THIS SHOWCASES DYNAMIC MEMORY MANAGEMENT FOR AN ARRAY OF STRINGS, HIGHLIGHTING THE IMPORTANCE OF PROPER ALLOCATION AND DEALLOCATION TO PREVENT MEMORY LEAKS. COMPLEX DATA STRUCTURES IN C C DOESN'T PROVIDE BUILT-IN DATA STRUCTURES LIKE LISTS OR TREES, BUT ADVANCED C PROGRAMMING INVOLVES IMPLEMENTING THESE FROM SCRATCH, OFTEN WITH STRUCTS AND POINTERS. LINKED LISTS EXAMPLE: SINGLY LINKED LIST IMPLEMENTATION ""C INCLUDE INCLUDE TYPEDEF STRUCT Node { ADVANCED C PROGRAMMING BY EXAMPLE 6 INT DATA; STRUCT Node NEXT; } Node; // FUNCTION TO CREATE A NEW NODE Node CREATE_NODE(INT DATA) { Node NEW_NODE = MALLOC(SIZEOF(Node)); IF (NEW_NODE == NULL) RETURN NULL; NEW_NODE->DATA = DATA; NEW_NODE->NEXT = NULL; RETURN NEW_NODE; } // FUNCTION TO APPEND NODE VOID APPEND_NODE(Node HEAD, INT DATA) { Node NEW_NODE = CREATE_NODE(DATA); IF (HEAD == NULL) { HEAD =

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NEW_NODE; } ELSE { NODE TEMP = HEAD; WHILE (TEMP->NEXT != NULL) TEMP = TEMP->NEXT; TEMP->NEXT = NEW_NODE; } } // FUNCTION TO PRINT LIST
VOID PRINT_LIST(NODE HEAD) { WHILE (HEAD != NULL) { PRINTF("%D -> ", HEAD->DATA); HEAD = HEAD->NEXT; } PRINTF("NULL\n"); } // FREE LIST
MEMORY VOID FREE_LIST(NODE HEAD) { NODE TEMP; WHILE (HEAD != NULL) { TEMP = HEAD; HEAD = HEAD->NEXT; FREE(TEMP); } } INT MAIN() { NODE
HEAD = NULL; APPEND_NODE(&HEAD, 10); APPEND_NODE(&HEAD, 20); APPEND_NODE(&HEAD, 30); PRINT_LIST(HEAD); FREE_LIST(HEAD); RETURN 0; }
10 ANALYSIS: IMPLEMENTING LINKED LISTS REQUIRES CAREFUL POINTER MANIPULATION AND MEMORY MANAGEMENT, DEMONSTRATING HOW COMPLEX DATA
STRUCTURES CAN BE BUILT FROM BASIC C FEATURES. ADVANCED MEMORY MANAGEMENT TECHNIQUES EFFICIENT MEMORY HANDLING IS CRITICAL IN HIGH-
PERFORMANCE APPLICATIONS, ESPECIALLY WHEN DEALING WITH LARGE DATASETS OR EMBEDDED SYSTEMS. MEMORY POOL ALLOCATION INSTEAD OF
FREQUENT MALLOC/FREE CALLS, MEMORY POOLS ALLOCATE LARGE BLOCKS UPFRONT, THEN CARVE THEM INTO SMALLER CHUNKS. EXAMPLE: SIMPLE MEMORY
POOL 11C INCLUDE INCLUDE DEFINE POOL_SIZE 1024 TYPEDEF STRUCT Block { STRUCT Block next; } Block; TYPEDEF STRUCT { CHAR
POOL[POOL_SIZE]; BLOCK FREE_LIST; } MemoryPool; VOID INIT_POOL(MemoryPool mp) { MP->FREE_LIST = (Block )MP->POOL; BLOCK CURRENT
= MP->FREE_LIST; FOR (SIZE_T i = 0; i < POOL_SIZE - SIZEOF(Block); i += SIZEOF(Block)) { CURRENT->NEXT = (Block )(MP->POOL + i); CURRENT
= CURRENT->NEXT; } CURRENT->NEXT = NULL; } VOID POOL_ALLOC(MemoryPool mp) { IF (MP->FREE_LIST == NULL) RETURN NULL; VOID RESULT =
MP->FREE_LIST; MP->FREE_LIST = MP->FREE_LIST->NEXT; RETURN RESULT; } VOID POOL_FREE(MemoryPool mp, VOID PTR) { ((Block )PTR)->NEXT =
MP->FREE_LIST; MP->FREE_LIST = (Block )PTR; } INT MAIN() { MemoryPool mp; INIT_POOL(&mp); VOID a = POOL_ALLOC(&mp); VOID b =
POOL_ALLOC(&mp); PRINTF("ALLOCATED BLOCKS AT %0P AND %0P\n", a, b); POOL_FREE(&mp, a); POOL_FREE(&mp, b); RETURN 0; }
12 ANALYSIS:
THIS TECHNIQUE REDUCES FRAGMENTATION AND IMPROVES PERFORMANCE, ESPECIALLY IN SYSTEMS WITH PREDICTABLE ALLOCATION PATTERNS. IT
EXEMPLIFIES LOW-LEVEL CONTROL OVER MEMORY IN C. INTERFACING WITH SYSTEM CALLS AND HARDWARE ADVANCED C PROGRAMMING OFTEN INVOLVES
DIRECT INTERACTION WITH THE OPERATING SYSTEM OR HARDWARE COMPONENTS, SUCH AS ACCESSING DEVICE REGISTERS, HANDLING INTERRUPTS, OR
ADVANCED C PROGRAMMING BY EXAMPLE 7 PERFORMING LOW-LEVEL IO. USING INLINE ASSEMBLY INLINE ASSEMBLY ALLOWS EMBEDDING PROCESSOR-
SPECIFIC INSTRUCTIONS WITHIN C CODE, ENABLING OPTIMIZATIONS OR HARDWARE CONTROL NOT ACCESSIBLE VIA STANDARD C. EXAMPLE: READING CPU
TIME STAMP COUNTER (x86) 13C INCLUDE UNSIGNED LONG LONG READ_TSC() { UNSIGNED INT HI, LO; __ASM__ VOLATILE ("RDTSC" : "=A"(lo),
"=D"(hi)); RETURN ((UNSIGNED LONG LONG)HI

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PRACTICAL GOAL PROGRAMMING COMPUTERS AS COMPONENTS DIGITAL AUDIO THEORY PROGRAMMING BY EXAMPLE PROGRAMMING BY EXAMPLE Go
 PROGRAMMING BY EXAMPLE TEXTBOOK OF COMPUTER SCIENCE : FOR CLASS XII C++ PROGRAMMING BY EXAMPLE LEARN R PROGRAMMING IN 24
 HOURS RUST PROGRAMMING BY EXAMPLE CALIFORNIA. COURT OF APPEAL (2ND APPELLATE DISTRICT). RECORDS AND BRIEFS PROCEEDINGS THE
 MASSACHUSETTS REGISTER AN EFFICIENT PROGRAMMING-BY-EXAMPLE FRAMEWORK LINUX PROGRAMMING BY EXAMPLE NODEJS PROGRAMMING BY EXAMPLE
 PROPS+ CALIFORNIA. COURT OF APPEAL (3RD APPELLATE DISTRICT). RECORDS AND BRIEFS GRAPHICS PROGRAMMING IN C++ NATIONAL REGULATION OF
 INTER-STATE COMMERCE ... DYLAN JONES MARILYN WOLF CHRISTOPHER L. BENNETT DANIEL CONRAD HALBERT AGUS KURNIAWAN SEEMA BHATNAGAR
 SERGEY SKUDAEV ALEX NORDEEN GUILLAUME GOMEZ CALIFORNIA (STATE). XINYU WANG (Ph. D.) ARNOLD ROBBINS AGUS KURNIAWAN E. R. PETERSEN
 CALIFORNIA (STATE). MARK WALMSLEY CHARLES CARROLL BONNEY

PRACTICAL GOAL PROGRAMMING IS INTENDED TO ALLOW ACADEMICS AND PRACTITIONERS TO BE ABLE TO BUILD EFFECTIVE GOAL PROGRAMMING MODELS TO

DETAIL THE CURRENT STATE OF THE ART AND TO LAY THE FOUNDATION FOR ITS FUTURE DEVELOPMENT AND CONTINUED APPLICATION TO NEW AND VARIED FIELDS SUITABLE AS BOTH A TEXT AND REFERENCE ITS NINE CHAPTERS FIRST PROVIDE A BRIEF HISTORY FUNDAMENTAL DEFINITIONS AND UNDERLYING PHILOSOPHIES AND THEN DETAIL THE GOAL PROGRAMMING VARIANTS AND DEFINE THEM ALGEBRAICALLY CHAPTER 3 DETAILS THE STEP BY STEP FORMULATION OF THE BASIC GOAL PROGRAMMING MODEL AND CHAPTER 4 EXPLORES MORE ADVANCED MODELING ISSUES AND HIGHLIGHTS SOME RECENTLY PROPOSED EXTENSIONS CHAPTER 5 THEN DETAILS THE SOLUTION METHODOLOGIES OF GOAL PROGRAMMING CONCENTRATING ON COMPUTERIZED SOLUTION BY THE EXCEL SOLVER AND LINGO PACKAGES FOR EACH OF THE THREE MAIN VARIANTS AND INCLUDES A DISCUSSION OF THE VIABILITY OF THE USE OF SPECIALIZED GOAL PROGRAMMING PACKAGES CHAPTER 6 DISCUSSES THE LINKAGES BETWEEN PARETO EFFICIENCY AND GOAL PROGRAMMING CHAPTERS 3 TO 6 ARE SUPPORTED BY A SET OF TEN EXERCISES AND AN EXCEL SPREADSHEET GIVING THE BASIC SOLUTION OF EACH EXAMPLE IS AVAILABLE AT AN ACCOMPANYING WEBSITE CHAPTER 7 DETAILS THE CURRENT STATE OF THE ART IN TERMS OF THE INTEGRATION OF GOAL PROGRAMMING WITH OTHER TECHNIQUES AND THE TEXT CONCLUDES WITH TWO CASE STUDIES WHICH WERE CHOSEN TO DEMONSTRATE THE APPLICATION OF GOAL PROGRAMMING IN PRACTICE AND TO ILLUSTRATE THE PRINCIPLES DEVELOPED IN CHAPTERS 1 TO 7 CHAPTER 8 DETAILS AN APPLICATION IN HEALTHCARE AND CHAPTER 9 DESCRIBES APPLICATIONS IN PORTFOLIO SELECTION

COMPUTERS AS COMPONENTS SECOND EDITION UPDATES THE FIRST BOOK TO BRING ESSENTIAL KNOWLEDGE ON EMBEDDED SYSTEMS TECHNOLOGY AND TECHNIQUES UNDER A SINGLE COVER THIS EDITION HAS BEEN UPDATED TO THE STATE OF THE ART BY REWORKING AND EXPANDING PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS WITH MORE EXAMPLES AND EXERCISES AND COVERAGE OF ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS NOW FOCUSES ON THE LATEST APPLICATIONS IT GIVES A MORE COMPREHENSIVE VIEW OF MULTIPROCESSORS INCLUDING VLIW AND SUPERSCALAR ARCHITECTURES AS WELL AS MORE DETAIL ABOUT POWER CONSUMPTION THERE IS ALSO MORE ADVANCED TREATMENT OF ALL THE COMPONENTS OF THE SYSTEM AS WELL AS IN DEPTH COVERAGE OF NETWORKS RECONFIGURABLE SYSTEMS HARDWARE SOFTWARE CO DESIGN SECURITY AND PROGRAM ANALYSIS IT PRESENTS AN UPDATED DISCUSSION OF CURRENT INDUSTRY DEVELOPMENT SOFTWARE INCLUDING LINUX AND WINDOWS CE THE NEW EDITION S CASE STUDIES COVER SHARC DSP WITH THE TI C5000 AND C6000 SERIES AND REAL WORLD APPLICATIONS SUCH AS DVD PLAYERS AND CELL PHONES RESEARCHERS STUDENTS AND SAVVY PROFESSIONALS SCHOoled IN HARDWARE OR SOFTWARE DESIGN WILL VALUE WAYNE WOLF S INTEGRATED ENGINEERING DESIGN APPROACH USES REAL PROCESSORS ARM PROCESSOR AND TI C55X DSP TO DEMONSTRATE BOTH TECHNOLOGY AND TECHNIQUES SHOWS READERS HOW TO APPLY PRINCIPLES TO ACTUAL DESIGN PRACTICE COVERS ALL NECESSARY TOPICS WITH EMPHASIS ON ACTUAL DESIGN PRACTICE REALISTIC INTRODUCTION TO THE STATE OF THE ART FOR BOTH STUDENTS AND PRACTITIONERS STRESSES NECESSARY FUNDAMENTALS WHICH CAN BE APPLIED TO EVOLVING TECHNOLOGIES HELPS READERS GAIN FACILITY TO DESIGN LARGE COMPLEX EMBEDDED SYSTEMS THAT ACTUALLY WORK

DIGITAL AUDIO THEORY A PRACTICAL GUIDE BRIDGES THE FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS AND EQUATIONS OF DIGITAL AUDIO WITH THEIR REAL WORLD IMPLEMENTATION IN AN ACCESSIBLE INTRODUCTION WITH DOZENS OF PROGRAMMING EXAMPLES AND PROJECTS STARTING WITH DIGITAL AUDIO CONVERSION THEN SEQUEING INTO FILTERING AND FINALLY REAL TIME SPECTRAL PROCESSING DIGITAL AUDIO THEORY INTRODUCES THE UNINITIATED READER TO SIGNAL PROCESSING PRINCIPLES AND TECHNIQUES USED IN AUDIO EFFECTS AND VIRTUAL INSTRUMENTS THAT ARE FOUND IN DIGITAL AUDIO WORKSTATIONS EVERY CHAPTER INCLUDES PROGRAMMING SNIPPETS FOR THE READER TO HEAR EXPLORE AND EXPERIMENT WITH DIGITAL AUDIO CONCEPTS PRACTICAL PROJECTS CHALLENGE THE READER PROVIDING HANDS ON EXPERIENCE IN DESIGNING REAL TIME AUDIO EFFECTS BUILDING FIR AND IIR FILTERS APPLYING NOISE REDUCTION

AND FEEDBACK CONTROL MEASURING IMPULSE RESPONSES SOFTWARE SYNTHESIS AND MUCH MORE MUSIC TECHNOLOGISTS RECORDING ENGINEERS AND STUDENTS OF THESE FIELDS WILL WELCOME BENNETT S APPROACH WHICH TARGETS READERS WITH A BACKGROUND IN MUSIC SOUND AND RECORDING THIS GUIDE IS SUITABLE FOR ALL LEVELS OF KNOWLEDGE IN MATHEMATICS SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS AND LINEAR CIRCUITS CODE FOR THE PROGRAMMING EXAMPLES AND ACCOMPANYING VIDEOS MADE BY THE AUTHOR CAN BE FOUND ON THE COMPANION WEBSITE DIGITALAUDIOTHEORY COM

FEATURES PROGRAMMING BY EXAMPLE PBE OR PROGRAMMING BY DEMONSTRATION PBE IS A TECHNIQUE FOR TEACHING COMPUTERS NEW BEHAVIOR BY DEMONSTRATING ACTIONS ON CONCRETE EXAMPLES DESCRIBES PBE PROJECTS PROVIDES A DIRECTORY OF PBE RESEARCHERS E MAIL AND POSTAL ADDRESSES LINKS TO THE PUBLICATION WATCH WHAT I DO PROGRAMMING BY DEMONSTRATION

GO COMMONLY REFERRED TO AS GOLANG IS A PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE INITIALLY DEVELOPED AT GOOGLE IN 2007 THIS BOOK HELPS YOU TO GET STARTED WITH GO PROGRAMMING IT DESCRIBES ALL THE ELEMENTS OF THE LANGUAGE AND ILLUSTRATES THEIR USE WITH CODE EXAMPLES THE FOLLOWING IS HIGHLIGHT TOPICS IN THIS BOOK DEVELOPMENT ENVIRONMENT GO PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE ARRAYS SLICES AND MAPS FUNCTIONS POINTERS STRUCTS AND METHODS STRING OPERATIONS FILE OPERATIONS ERROR HANDLING AND LOGGING BUILDING OWN GO PACKAGE CONCURRENCY ENCODING HASHING AND CRYPTOGRAPHY DATABASE PROGRAMMING SOCKET PROGRAMMING

WRITTEN IN ACCORDANCE WITH CBSE SYLLABUS FOR BOARD EXAMINATION TO BE HELD IN 2009 AND 2010 THIS TEXTBOOK IS A SEQUEL TO THE TEXTBOOK OF COMPUTER SCIENCE FOR CLASS XI IT IS WRITTEN IN A SIMPLE DIRECT STYLE FOR MAXIMUM CLARITY IT COMPREHENSIVELY COVERS THE CLASS XII CBSE SYLLABUS OF COMPUTER SCIENCE SUBJECT CODE 083 THE GOAL OF THE BOOK IS TO DEVELOP THE STUDENT S PROFICIENCY IN FUNDAMENTALS AND MAKE THE LEARNING PROCESS CREATIVE ENROSSING AND INTERESTING THERE ARE PRACTICE EXERCISES AND QUESTIONS THROUGHOUT THE TEXT DESIGNED ON THE PATTERN OF SAMPLE QUESTION PAPERS PUBLISHED BY CBSE THE APPROACH OF THIS BOOK IS TO TEACH THE STUDENTS THROUGH EXTENSIVE SKILL AND DRILL TYPE EXERCISES IN ORDER TO MAKE THEM HIGH RANKING ACHIEVERS IN THE BOARD EXAMINATIONS KEY FEATURES PROVIDES ACCURATE AND BALANCED COVERAGE OF TOPICS AS PRESCRIBED IN THE CBSE SYLLABUS CODE 083 BUILDS A SOLID PROGRAMMING FOUNDATION IN C STUDENTS CAN PREPARE A PRACTICAL FILE WITH SOLVED PROGRAMMING EXAMPLES GIVEN IN THE TEXT END OF CHAPTER QUESTIONS HELP TEACHERS PREPARE ASSIGNMENTS FOR SELF PRACTICE BY THE STUDENTS END OF CHAPTER PROGRAMMING EXERCISES HELP STUDENTS IN PREPARING FOR THE BOARD PRACTICAL EXAMINATION SOLVED QUESTIONS AT THE END OF EACH CHAPTER PREPARE STUDENTS FOR THE BOARD THEORY EXAMINATION FOR FURTHER GUIDANCE ON HOW TO USE THIS BOOK EFFECTIVELY E MAIL THE AUTHOR USING SEEMA 591 REDIFFMAIL COM

THIS BOOK IS FOR THOSE WHO WANT TO LEARN COMPUTER PROGRAMMING IN C COLLEGE STUDENTS WHO ARE TAKING C COURSES MAY FIND THIS BOOK USEFUL AS WELL HOWEVER THIS TUTORIAL DOES NOT SUBSTITUTE ANY ASSIGNED CLASS TEXT BOOKS IT CONTAINS USEFUL CODE EXAMPLES THAT EXPLAIN SUCH KEY CONCEPTS AS FUNCTIONS VARIABLE SCOPE POINTERS ARRAYS DATA STRUCTURE FILE CLASSES AND LINKED LIST I HAVE INCLUDED SCREEN SHOTS EXPLAINING HOW TO USE VISUAL STUDIO COMMUNITY 2017 AND CODEBLOCKS

R IS A PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE DEVELOPED IS WIDELY USED FOR STATISTICAL AND GRAPHICAL ANALYSIS IT CAN EXECUTE ADVANCE MACHINE LEARNING

ALGORITHMS INCLUDING EARNING ALGORITHM LINEAR REGRESSION TIME SERIES STATISTICAL INFERENCE R PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE IS USED BY FORTUNE 500 COMPANIES AND TECH BELLWETHERS LIKE UBER GOOGLE AIRBNB FACEBOOK APPLE R PROVIDES A DATA SCIENTIST TOOLS AND LIBRARIES DPLYR TO PERFORM THE 3 STEPS OF ANALYSIS 1 EXTRACT 2 TRANSFORM CLEANSE 3 ANALYZE TABLE OF CONTENTS CHAPTER 1 WHAT IS R PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE INTRODUCTION BASICS CHAPTER 2 HOW TO DOWNLOAD INSTALL R RSTUDIO ANACONDA ON MAC OR WINDOWS CHAPTER 3 R DATA TYPES ARITHMETIC LOGICAL OPERATORS WITH EXAMPLE CHAPTER 4 R MATRIX TUTORIAL CREATE PRINT ADD COLUMN SLICE CHAPTER 5 FACTOR IN R CATEGORICAL CONTINUOUS VARIABLES CHAPTER 6 R DATA FRAME CREATE APPEND SELECT SUBSET CHAPTER 7 LIST IN R CREATE SELECT ELEMENTS WITH EXAMPLE CHAPTER 8 R SORT A DATA FRAME USING ORDER CHAPTER 9 R DPLYR TUTORIAL DATA MANIPULATION JOIN CLEANING SPREAD CHAPTER 10 MERGE DATA FRAMES IN R FULL AND PARTIAL MATCH CHAPTER 11 FUNCTIONS IN R PROGRAMMING WITH EXAMPLE CHAPTER 12 IF ELSE ELSE IF STATEMENT IN R CHAPTER 13 FOR LOOP IN R WITH EXAMPLES FOR LIST AND MATRIX CHAPTER 14 WHILE LOOP IN R WITH EXAMPLE CHAPTER 15 APPLY LAPPLY APPLY TAPPLY FUNCTION IN R WITH EXAMPLES CHAPTER 16 IMPORT DATA INTO R READ CSV EXCEL SPSS STATA SAS FILES CHAPTER 17 HOW TO REPLACE MISSING VALUES NA IN R NA OMIT NA RM CHAPTER 18 R EXPORTING DATA TO EXCEL CSV SAS STATA TEXT FILE CHAPTER 19 CORRELATION IN R PEARSON SPEARMAN WITH MATRIX EXAMPLE CHAPTER 20 R AGGREGATE FUNCTION SUMMARISE GROUP BY EXAMPLE CHAPTER 21 R SELECT FILTER ARRANGE PIPELINE WITH EXAMPLE CHAPTER 22 SCATTER PLOT IN R USING GGPLOT2 WITH EXAMPLE CHAPTER 23 HOW TO MAKE BOXPLOT IN R WITH EXAMPLE CHAPTER 24 BAR CHART HISTOGRAM IN R WITH EXAMPLE CHAPTER 25 T TEST IN R ONE SAMPLE AND PAIRED WITH EXAMPLE CHAPTER 26 R ANOVA TUTORIAL ONE WAY TWO WAY WITH EXAMPLES CHAPTER 27 R SIMPLE MULTIPLE LINEAR AND STEPWISE REGRESSION WITH EXAMPLE CHAPTER 28 DECISION TREE IN R WITH EXAMPLE CHAPTER 29 R RANDOM FOREST TUTORIAL WITH EXAMPLE CHAPTER 30 GENERALIZED LINEAR MODEL GLM IN R WITH EXAMPLE CHAPTER 31 K MEANS CLUSTERING IN R WITH EXAMPLE CHAPTER 32 R VS PYTHON WHAT S THE DIFFERENCE CHAPTER 33 SAS VS R WHAT S THE DIFFERENCE

DISCOVER THE WORLD OF RUST PROGRAMMING THROUGH REAL WORLD EXAMPLES KEY FEATURES IMPLEMENT VARIOUS FEATURES OF RUST TO BUILD BLAZINGLY FAST APPLICATIONS LEARN TO BUILD GUI APPLICATIONS USING GTK RS EXPLORE THE MULTI THREADING ASPECT OF RUST TO TACKLE PROBLEMS IN CONCURRENCY AND IN DISTRIBUTED ENVIRONMENTS BOOK DESCRIPTION RUST IS AN OPEN SOURCE SAFE CONCURRENT PRACTICAL LANGUAGE CREATED BY MOZILLA IT RUNS BLAZINGLY FAST PREVENTS SEGFAULTS AND GUARANTEES SAFETY THIS BOOK GETS YOU STARTED WITH ESSENTIAL SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT BY GUIDING YOU THROUGH THE DIFFERENT ASPECTS OF RUST PROGRAMMING WITH THIS APPROACH YOU CAN BRIDGE THE GAP BETWEEN LEARNING AND IMPLEMENTING IMMEDIATELY BEGINNING WITH AN INTRODUCTION TO RUST YOU LL LEARN THE BASIC ASPECTS SUCH AS ITS SYNTAX DATA TYPES FUNCTIONS GENERICS CONTROL FLOWS AND MORE AFTER THIS YOU LL JUMP STRAIGHT INTO BUILDING YOUR FIRST PROJECT A TETRIS GAME NEXT YOU LL BUILD A GRAPHICAL MUSIC PLAYER AND WORK WITH FAST RELIABLE NETWORKING SOFTWARE USING TOKIO THE SCALABLE AND PRODUCTIVE ASYNCHRONOUS IO RUST LIBRARY OVER THE COURSE OF THIS BOOK YOU LL EXPLORE VARIOUS FEATURES OF RUST PROGRAMMING INCLUDING ITS SDL FEATURES EVENT LOOP FILE I O AND THE FAMOUS GTK WIDGET TOOLKIT THROUGH THESE PROJECTS YOU LL SEE HOW WELL RUST PERFORMS IN TERMS OF CONCURRENCY INCLUDING PARALLELISM RELIABILITY IMPROVED PERFORMANCE GENERICS MACROS AND THREAD SAFETY WE LL ALSO COVER SOME ASYNCHRONOUS AND REACTIVE PROGRAMMING ASPECTS OF RUST BY THE END OF THE BOOK YOU LL BE COMFORTABLE BUILDING VARIOUS REAL WORLD APPLICATIONS IN RUST WHAT YOU WILL LEARN COMPILE AND RUN THE RUST PROJECTS USING THE CARGO RUST PACKAGE MANAGER USE RUST SDL FEATURES SUCH AS THE EVENT LOOP WINDOWS INFINITE LOOPS PATTERN MATCHING AND MORE CREATE A GRAPHICAL INTERFACE USING GTK RS AND RUST SDL INCORPORATE CONCURRENCY MECHANISM AND MULTI THREADING ALONG WITH THREAD SAFETY AND LOCKS IMPLEMENT THE FTP PROTOCOL USING AN

ASYNCHRONOUS I O STACK WITH THE TOKIO LIBRARY WHO THIS BOOK IS FOR THIS BOOK IS FOR SOFTWARE DEVELOPERS INTERESTED IN SYSTEM LEVEL AND APPLICATION PROGRAMMING WHO ARE LOOKING FOR A QUICK ENTRY INTO USING RUST AND UNDERSTANDING THE CORE FEATURES OF THE RUST PROGRAMMING IT S ASSUMED THAT YOU HAVE A BASIC UNDERSTANDING OF JAVA C RUBY PYTHON OR JAVASCRIPT

NUMBER OF EXHIBITS 7

DUE TO THE UBIQUITY OF COMPUTING PROGRAMMING HAS STARTED TO BECOME AN ESSENTIAL SKILL FOR AN INCREASING NUMBER OF PEOPLE INCLUDING DATA SCIENTISTS FINANCIAL ANALYSTS AND SPREADSHEET USERS WHILE IT IS WELL KNOWN THAT BUILDING ANY COMPLEX AND RELIABLE SOFTWARE IS DIFFICULT WRITING EVEN SIMPLE SCRIPTS IS CHALLENGING FOR NOVICES WITH NO FORMAL PROGRAMMING BACKGROUND THEREFORE THERE IS AN INCREASING NEED FOR TECHNOLOGY THAT CAN PROVIDE BASIC PROGRAMMING SUPPORT TO NON EXPERT COMPUTER END USERS PROGRAM SYNTHESIS AS A TECHNIQUE FOR GENERATING PROGRAMS FROM HIGH LEVEL SPECIFICATIONS SUCH AS INPUT OUTPUT EXAMPLES HAS BEEN USED TO AUTOMATE MANY REAL WORLD PROGRAMMING TASKS IN A NUMBER OF APPLICATION DOMAINS SUCH AS SPREADSHEET PROGRAMMING AND DATA SCIENCE HOWEVER DEVELOPING SPECIALIZED SYNTHESIZERS FOR THESE APPLICATION DOMAINS IS NOTORIOUSLY HARD THIS DISSERTATION AIMS TO MAKE THE DEVELOPMENT OF PROGRAM SYNTHESIZERS EASIER SO THAT WE CAN EXPAND THE APPLICABILITY OF PROGRAM SYNTHESIS TO MORE APPLICATION DOMAINS IN PARTICULAR THIS DISSERTATION DESCRIBES A PROGRAMMING BY EXAMPLE FRAMEWORK THAT IS BOTH GENERIC AND EFFICIENT THIS FRAMEWORK CAN BE APPLIED BROADLY TO AUTOMATING TASKS ACROSS DIFFERENT APPLICATION DOMAINS IT IS ALSO EFFICIENT AND ACHIEVES ORDERS OF MAGNITUDE IMPROVEMENT IN TERMS OF THE SYNTHESIS SPEED COMPARED TO EXISTING STATE OF THE ART TECHNIQUES

THIS BOOK IS A REFERENCE TO THE NODEJS PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE IT DESCRIBES ALL THE ELEMENTS OF THE LANGUAGE AND ILLUSTRATES THEIR USE WITH CODE EXAMPLES TABLE OF CONTENT 1 INTRODUCTION TO NODEJS 1 1 INSTALLATION 1 2 HELLO WORLD 1 3 NODEJS MODULES 1 4 UPDATE NODEJS VERSION 2 NODEJS PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE 2 1 COMMON RULE 2 2 DECLARING VARIABLE 2 3 ASSIGNING VARIABLES 2 4 COMMENT 2 5 ARITHMETIC OPERATIONS 2 6 MATHEMATICAL FUNCTIONS 2 7 COMPARISON OPERATORS 2 8 LOGICAL OPERATORS 2 9 INCREMENT AND DECREMENT 2 10 DECISION 2 10 1 IF THEN 2 10 2 SWITCH CASE 2 11 ITERATIONS 2 11 1 FOR 2 11 2 WHILE 3 NODEJS COLLECTIONS AND JSON 3 1 ARRAY 3 1 1 CREATE ARRAY OBJECT 3 1 2 INSERT DATA 3 1 3 ACCESS DATA 3 1 4 UPDATE DATA 3 1 5 REMOVE DATA 3 2 NODEJS JSON 3 2 1 CREATE JSON OBJECT 3 2 2 DISPLAY DATA 3 2 3 ACCESS DATA 3 2 4 EDIT DATA 3 3 JSON ARRAY 3 3 1 CREATE JSON ARRAY 3 3 2 DISPLAY DATA 3 3 3 ACCESS DATA 3 3 4 EDIT DATA 3 4 CHECK JSON ATTRIBUTE 4 FILE OPERATIONS 4 1 FILE MODULES 4 2 READING TEXT 4 3 CREATING FILE 5 FUNCTIONS 5 1 CREATING FUNCTION 5 2 FUCTION WITH RETURNING VALUE 5 3 FUNCTION WITH PARAMETERS AND RETURNING VALUE 5 4 CALLBACK FUNCTION 6 STRING OPERATIONS 6 1 CONCATENATING STRINGS 6 2 STRING TO NUMERIC 6 3 NUMERIC TO STRING 6 4 STRING PARSER 6 5 CHECK STRING DATA LENGTH 6 6 COPY DATA 6 7 UPPER AND LOWER CASE CHARACTERS 6 8 GETTING STRING INDEX 6 9 EXPLORING CHARACTERS 7 BUILDING OWN MODULE 7 1 CREATE SIMPLE MODULE 7 2 MODULE CLASS 8 ERROR HANDLING AND LOGGING 8 1 ERROR HANDLING 8 2 LOGGING 9 EVENTS 9 1 EVENTS MODULE 9 2 GETTING STARTED 9 4 REMOVE EVENTS 10 DATABASE PROGRAMMING 10 1 DATABASE NODEJS MODULES 10 2 SQLITE 10 3 MYSQL 10 4 MONGODB 11 APPLICATION 11 1 GETTING STARTED 11 2 MANIPULATING HTTP HEADER 11 3 HANDLING PAGE REQUEST 11 4 WORKING WITH HTTPS 11 5 EXPRESSJS 11 5 1 INSTALLATION 11 5 2 GETTING STARTED 11 5 3 HANDLING PAGE REQUEST 11 5 4 EXPRESSJS FOR HTTPS 12 SOCKET PROGRAMMING 12 1 SOCKET MODULE 12 2 HELLO

WORLD 12 3 CLIENT SERVER SOCKET 12 3 1 SERVER SOCKET 12 3 2 CLIENT SOCKET 12 3 3 TESTING 12 4 UDP SOCKET 12 4 1 UDP SERVER 12 4 2 UDP CLIENT 12 4 3 TESTING 12 5 DNS 13 SOCKET IO 13 1 GETTING STARTED 13 2 HALLO WORLD 13 3 SOCKET IO AND EXPRESSJS 13 4 REAL TIME MONITORING

A QUICK AND CLEAR INTRODUCTION TO GRAPHICS PROGRAMMING UNDER WINDOWS 98 WITHOUT ENCUMBERING THE READER IN A MASS OF EXTRANEOUS DETAILS THE APPLICATION OF OBJECT ORIENTED TECHNIQUES TO GRAPHICS PROGRAMMING IS A PRINCIPAL THEME THROUGHOUT THE TEXT AND MANY ILLUSTRATIVE CODING EXAMPLES IN C ARE PROVIDED THE MAIN TOPICS INCLUDE MESSAGE BASED PROGRAMMING WINDOW MANAGEMENT WORKING WITH C OBJECTS WINDOWS 98 GDI PENS BRUSHES BITMAPS AND PALETTES SPRITE ANIMATION WIRE FRAME AND POLYGON FILL IMAGES ASSEMBLY LANGUAGE PROGRAMMING 3D VECTOR GEOMETRY PERSPECTIVE PROJECTIONS HIDDEN PIXEL REMOVAL COLOUR SHADING AND TEXTURE MAPPING VIRTUAL WORLD SIMULATION

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